

Figure 1

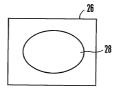


Figure 2

$$p(d|O) = p(d)\frac{p(O|d)}{p(O)}$$
 (1)

$$p(d|o_1,...,o_M) = p(d) \frac{p(o_1,...,o_M|d)}{p(o_1,...,o_M)},$$
 (2)

$$p(o_1,...,o_M|d) = \prod_{i=1}^{M} p(o_i|d).$$
 (3)

$$p(d|o_{1},...,o_{M}) = p(d) \frac{\prod_{i=1}^{M} p(o_{i}|d)}{p(o_{1},...,o_{M})}.$$
(4)

$$p(d|o_1,...,o_M) \propto p(d) \prod_{i=1}^{M} p(o_i|d)$$
 (5)

$$\log p(d|o_1,...,o_M) \propto \log p(d) + \sum_{i=1}^{M} \log p(o_i|d)$$
 (6)

$$p(o_1,...,o_M) = \prod_{i=1}^{M} p(o_i)$$
 (7)

$$p(d|o_{1,...,o_{M}}) = p(d) \frac{\prod_{i=1}^{M} p(o_{i}|d)}{\prod_{i=1}^{M} p(o_{i})} = p(d) \prod_{i=1}^{M} \frac{p(o_{i}|d)}{p(o_{i})}$$
(8)

$$M_{x,y} = \log \frac{p(x|y)}{p(x)} = \log \frac{p(y|x)}{p(y)} = \log \frac{p(x,y)}{p(x)p(y)}.$$
 (9)

$$\log p(d|o_1,...,o_M) = B_d + \sum_{i=1}^{M} M_{O_i,d}$$
 (10)

Figure 3A

$$p(y) = \frac{c_y}{N} \tag{11}$$

$$p(x,y) = \frac{c_{x,y}}{N}$$
 (12)

$$p(y|x) = \frac{c_{x,y}}{c_x} \tag{13}$$

$$\frac{p(y|x)}{p(y)} = \frac{c_{x,y}N}{c_x c_y}$$
 (14)

$$p(y) = \frac{c_y + 1}{N + U}$$

$$p(x,y) = \frac{c_{x,y} + 1}{N + U}$$

$$p(y|x) = \frac{c_{x,y} + 1}{c_x + 1}$$
(15)
$$(16)$$

$$p(x,y) = \frac{c_{x,y}+1}{N+U}$$
 (16)

$$p(y|x) = \frac{c_{x,y+1}}{c_{x+1}}$$
 (17)

$$\frac{p(y|x)}{p(y)} = \frac{(c_{x,y}+1)(N+U)}{(c_{x}+1)(c_{y}+1)}$$
(18)

Figure 3B

